Oral Section

Natrum mur 200c promotes seed germination and increases total protein, chlorophyll, rubisco and sugar in early seedlings of cowpea under salt stress

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ABSTRACT

Background: High level of salinity deteriorates seed germination, growth and yield of crops in cultivated lands all over the world. There is no effective remedy to mitigate this global problem. Homeopathy offers a remedy like *Natrum mur* which at ultra high dilution ameliorates diseases of patients having strong desire for salt consumption. The purpose of the present study is to see whether potentized *Natrum mur* could alleviate salt stress in germinating seeds of cowpea *Vigna unguiculata* (L) Walp.

Methods: Water-soaked seeds were kept over moist filter paper in covered petridishes which were divided into 5 groups: (1) unstressed and untreated control in sterile distilled water, (2) in 100mM sodium chloride solution, (3) seeds pretreated with *Natrum mur* 200c and then kept in sterile distilled water, (4) seeds pretreated with *Natrum mur* 200c and then transferred to 100mM NaCl solution and (5) seeds pretreated with 90% ethanol. Both *Natrum mur* 200 c and its diluent medium 90% ethanol were diluted with distilled water 1:100 before use for treatment.

Results: *Natrum mur* 200c increased the rate of seed germination, seed water content and growth of seedlings. The drug also enhanced chlorophyll, soluble and insoluble sugar, rubisco and total protein content as compared to the untreated salt stressed group. Treatment with *Natrum mur* 200c increased salt tolerance in the seedlings as compared to the untreated salt stressed group. All the data were analyzed by ANOVA and the significance level was not less than 1%.

Conclusion: *Natrum mur* 200c reversed the effects of salt stress in germinated seeds thereby providing evidence for Hahnemann's similia principle in plants. Potentized *Natrum mur* could be safely used with profit on plants grown on brackish soil.

Keywords: salinity; cowpea; germination; *Natrum mur*; growth, chlorophyll; rubisco.

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